## Digital system and architecture

## Instructions:

1) All questions are compuisory.
2) Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3) Write in clear, legible, writing.

Q1) Attempt any four:
A) Realize the following logic equation using $A N!$ gate and $O R$ gate.
a) $A+A^{\prime} \cdot B+A \cdot B^{\prime}=A+B$
b) $A \cdot B+A^{\prime} \cdot B+A \cdot B=A+B$
$B$ ) Given the logic enuation $f=A B C+B C^{\prime} D+A B C$, simplify using $K$ map and realize using NAND gate
C) Draw and explain bus interconnection.
D) Write a note on direct memory access..
E) Draw and explain tine operations of a 3 bit synchronous comiter.
F) Draw and explain JK flip flop.

Q2) Attempt any four:
A) Explain cache memory design issues.
B) Explain the operation of the magnetic disk memory.
C) Explain different types of RAM and r2OM.
D) Draw and explain the irstruction pipelining.
E) Draw and explain RISC architecture.
F) Explainararithmatic and logical operations of microprocessors with eanmples.

Q3) Attempt any four:
A) Draw and explain the block diagram of the cor:trol unit( (CO).
B) Explain different classification of Flynn's taxonomy.
C) Describe in brief hardwired implementation of control unit.
D) Write a note on wisantation of multe core computer systums.
E) Expiain microoperations of the control unit

F] Discuss the perforrance of multi core computer systems.
Q4) Attempt any three.
A) Describe superscalar processor in brief.
B) Simplify the following, 4-variable Boolean function in SOP form to obtain the minimal SOP expression. $A(A, i 3, C, D)=\sum m(0,1,2,8,9,12,13)$ use $K$ map.
C) Explain computei components and their functions.
D) Explain different addressing modes of microprocessors.
E) Explain instruction level parallelism.
F) Draw and explain processor organization.

Introduction to programming with python
Instructions:

1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3) Write in clear, legible, writing.

Q1) Attempt any four:
A) What is lambda function?. Explain it with the help of an example.
B) Differentiate between for loop and while loop in Python.
C) What is break. continue, and pass in Python? Explain it with the help of an example.
D) Write a python program to print sum of digit by creating function.
E) Write a python program to print Fibonacci series till $n$. Take n as input from user.
F) Write a python program to print factorial of a number.

Q2) Attempt any four:
A) Write a brie? comparison of Python with C and Java.
B) What are the different features of python programming language.
C) Explain the memory management in python.
D) Write a python program to check whether a string is palindrome or not.
E) Write program in Python to define and call functions for suitable problem.
F) Write a python program to find LCM and HCF in python.

Q3) Attempt any four:
A) Explain the different operators used in python
B) What is Arrays . lustrate your answer with suitable example.
C) Explain the different types of functions using examples.
D) Write a program to implement dictionary in 1 'ython for suitable problem. Demonstrate various operations on it.
E) Write a python program to find whether a given number is odd or even.
F) Write a Python program to demonstrate the precedence and associativity of operators.

Q4) Attempt any five:
A.) What are the different input and output operations in python.
B) What are the different Loop control statements used in python.
C) Differentiate between list and arrays in python.
D) Write a program to show how slicing works in tuples.
E) Write a program to find whether a given number is prime or not.
F) 'Write a program to find whether a given number is perfect or not. Take input from user.

## Insiructions:

Max Marks: 75
$04|11| 2023$

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3) Write in clear and legible writing.

## Q. 1 Attempt any FOUR

A) Write a note on. History of Linux Operating System.
B) Explain Linux architecture in detail.
C) Explain following commands
i)uname ii)we iii)mkdir iv)pwd v)cat
D) List and explain different file types in Linux.
E) Explain regular expression in detail.
F) What is command aliases? Explain with example.
Q. 2 Attempt any FOUR
A) Explain Linux security in detail.
B) Explain file permission in detail
C) What are the layers of TCP/IP model? Explain in detail.
D) Write a note on following i)Telnet ii)FTP
E) Write a note on following i)ping ii)SSH
F) Write a nole on vi editor.

## Q. 3 Attempt any $\mathrm{FO} \mathbb{R}$ R

A) What is the use of backtick? Explain with an example.
B) What is the use of pipes? Explain with example.
C) Write a note on i) while ii) until and give suitable example.
D) Write a shell scrip' to perform basic arithmetic operation.
E) Write a short note on Job control in Linux.
F) Write a short note on i)at ii)batch iii)cron table

## Q. 4 Attempt any FIVE

A) What are the features of Linux? Enlist various Linux distributions.
B) Write a note on MAN pages.
C) Explain sudo command in detail.
D) Explain in detail drmain name system.
E) Explain output re direction with suitable example.
F) Explain various Linux signals.

## Instructions:

## Open Source Tech. O6/II/2023

1) All questions are compulsory
2) Mixing of sub questions are not allowed.
3) Write in cIgar and legible writing.

## QI Attempt any FOUR of the following

A) Write difference between Open Source Software and Public domain Software.
B) Write Principles of Open Source Software.
C) Explain Open Source Development Mociel.
D) What is Internationalization? Write benefits, Advantages and disadvantages o! Internationalization.
E) Write about History of BSD?
F) Write about Open Source Philosophies

Q If Attempt any FOUR of the following
A) Explain free dom of open source software
B) Write note on open source hardware.
C) How Open source is useful in education.
D) Compare open source versus closed source soft ware
E) Write rote on GitHub.
F) Write note on Wikipedia.

Q III Attempt any FOUR of the following
A) Write about different versions of Android software.
B) What is virtualization? Explain types of operating system.
C) Write about GNU compiler.
D) What is container? Explain Docker.
E) IDE is useful for programming. Justify.
F) Write note on LibreOffice.

Q IV Attempt any FIVE of the following
A) Explain bazar model.
B) Write about Licenses of 'Open Source software.
C) Write note on open source Debugger.
D) What is LAMP? Write not on software used in LAMP.
E) Write note on Drupal.
F) Explain any Operı Source Database. 605

1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3) Write in clear, legible, writing.

## Q1) Attempt any four:

A) If $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is defined by $f(x)=2 x+3$; the show that $f$ is bijection and hence find $f^{-1}$.
B) if $f(x)=2 x+3$ and $g(x)=1-x^{2}$. find the composite of the function define by $(f o g)(x)$ and $(g \circ f)(x)$. Verify whether $(g \circ f)(x)=(f \circ g)(x)$
C) If $A=\{1,2,3\}$ and $R=\{(1,1),(1,2),(2,1),(2,2),(2,3),(3,1),(3,3)\}$. find $M(R)$ and $[M(R)]^{2}$.
D) let $A=\{1,2,3\}$ and $R$ be a relation on $A$ defined by $x R y$ if $x \leq y$. Find $R$ and draw its graph and matrix.
E) solve the following homogenous recurrence relation
$a_{r}=7 a_{r-1}-10 a_{r-2} \quad$ with $a_{0}=4, a_{1}=1$
let $A=\{1,2,3,4,5)$ and $R$ be a partial order relation defined as
$R=\{(1,1),(2,2),(3,3),(4,4),(5,5),(5,3),(3,1),(4,3),(4,2),(4,1),(2,1)\}$. Find the Hesse diagram of $A$.
Q2) Attempt any four:
A) On an English test, a student must write two essays. For the first essay, the student must select From topics $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$, and C . For the second essay, the student must select from topics $1,2,3$ and 4 . How many different ways can student select the two essay topics? (make tree diagram and solve by counting principle)
B) Show that a party of 20 people, there are two people who have the same number of friends
C) An investigator interviewed 100 interviewers to determine their skills, expert in C language, expert in Oracle, expert in V.B. Report occurred is are 10 are skilled in all three, 20 are skilled in C and V.B. 30 are skilled in V.B. and Oracle, 25 are skilled in C and Oracle, 12 are skilled in C Only, 5 are skilled in V.B. only and 8 are skilled in Oracle only. Then
(i) How many are skilled in at least one? (ii )How many are unskilled?
(iii) How many are skilled in C but not in V.B, (iv )How many are skilled in V.B. and oracle but not C.
D) Suppose that there are 9 faculty members in the mathematics and 11 in the computer science Department. How many ways are there to select a committee to develop a discrete mathematics Course at a school if the committee is to consist of three faculty members from the mathematics And four from the computer science Department?
E) Find the coefficient of $x^{3} y^{3} z^{2}$ in $(2 x-3 y+5 z)^{8}$.
F) Each user on a computer system has a password which is six to seven characters long where each character's is an upper case letter or a digit. Each password must contain at least on digithow many possible password are there?
A) Write the definition of tree. Draw all non-isomorphic trees on 6 vertices.'
2) Draw all possible non-isoniorphic spanning trees of the following graph.

C) Write the definition of binary tree. Draw all non-isomorphic binary trees of height 2 .
D) finis the adjacency matrix of following graph


E] Define Euler path, Easier cycle, Hamiltonian path and Hamiltonian graph
F) find the pre-order traversal of the given rooted tree $T$ as shown in the figure.


Q4) Attempt any five:
A) Find first six terms of the sequence defined by the following recurrence relation

$$
a_{n}=a_{n-1}+3 a_{n-2} \text { with } a_{0}=1, a_{1}=2
$$

B) Find characteristic equation and characteristic roots of recurrence relation i) $a_{r}-7 a_{r-1}+12 a_{r-2}=0$
C) how that there does not exist 7 lectures each of 30 minutes from $10 \geq \mathrm{m}$ to 1 pm .
D) A group of 30 peopith have been trained as astronauts tc $\overline{\mathrm{F}} \mathrm{O}$ vil the first mission to mars.

How many ways are there to select a crew of six people to go on this mission?
E) write the properties of tree.
F) Define null graph, complete graph with example.

1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3) Write in clear, legible, writing.

Q1) Attempt any four:
A) A random sample of 64 people were selected to take an IQ Test. After each person completed the rest, they were assigned an $1 Q$ score based on their performance of the test . The test result are below Prepare a stem and $i \in a f$ plot for above data.

| 111 | 25 | 83 | 98 | 107 | 101 | 200 | 94 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 105 | 122 | 104 | 106 | 90 | 123 | 102 | 107 |
| 141 | 86 | 91 | 88 | 98 | 128 | 93 | 114 |
| 99 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 106 | 136 | 102 | 75 |
| 107 | 106 | 68 | 104 | 91 | 87 | 105 | 97 |
| 107 | 107 | 85 | 117 | 93 | 108 | 91 | 110 |
| 85 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 101 | 86 | 93 | 109 |
| 87 | 116 | 78 | 116 | 110 | 91 | 105 | 99 |

B) draw the histogram and ogive graph of the following data

| Income | $20000-30000$ | $30000-40000$ | $40000-50000$ | $50000-60000$ | $60000-70000$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of families | 27 | 35 | 55 | 33 | 18 |

C) You measure thee height of 50 students to the nearest cms and group the result. Find mean , ITteư:an and mode of the following data.

| Length (cm) | frequency | Length $(\mathrm{cm})$ | frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $150-154$ | 5 | $170-174$ | 9 |
| $155-159$ | 2 | $175-179$ | 11 |
| $160-164$ | 6 | $180-184$ | 6 |
| $165-169$ | 8 | $185-189$ | 3 |

D) It is given that in a moderately skewed distribution median =10 and wiean=12. Using these values ,find the approximate value of mode.
E) Find the riedian of the following data. the tattie below gives the distance covered in in km to reach office by 26 people surveyed.

| Distance in km | Number of people |
| :---: | :---: |
| $2-10$ | 44 |
| $10-18$ | 88 |
| $18-26$ | 55 |
| $26-34$ | 44 |
| $34-42$ | 55 |

F) The following is the distribution of marks of 60 children

| Marks | $10-19$ | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | 4049 | $50-59$ | $60-69$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of student | 4 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 10 |

Obtain: ijCiass boundaries for all classes ii) Class marks iii) Width of the class intervals ivjLess than cumulative frequency distribution v) More than cumulative frequency distribution.

Q2) Attempt any four:
(20)
A) ABC It. is a textile manufacturer and is working upon a reward structure. The management is in discussion to start a new initiative, but they first want to know how much their production spread is. The management has collected its average daily production data for the last 10 days pei (average) employee $155,169,188,150,177,145,140,190,175,150$.
Use the Quartile Deviation formula to help management find dispersion. Find the range and coefficient of range also Find Coefficient of Quartile deviation.
B) Find $Q_{1}$ and $Q_{3}$ and find IQR, $Q D$, coefficient of $Q$

| Daily <br> wages Rs | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of <br> workers | 10 | 15 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 15 | 16 |

C) Find the Standard Deviation of the weights of std 8th students: $53,35,36,41,47,60,46,42,51,50$.
D) Consider a data set of following numbers: $22,12,14,7,18,16,11,15,13$. You are required to calculate the Quartile Deviation
E) Calculate the SD of the following observation.

| $X$ | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 6 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 3 |

F) Find the range and coefficient of range of the following data.
i) $63,89,98,125,79,108.117,68$ 员, $4 \overline{3} .5,13.6,18.9,58.4,61.4, ? 9.9$

Q3) Attempt any four:
A) from the following data, find (i )the mean waive of $x$ and $y$
(ii) the correlation coefficients between x and y (ii) the standard deviation of y .

If variance of $x=-9$ and regression equation are $8 x-10 y+66=0$ and $40 x-18 y=214$.
B) If $\bar{x}=65, \bar{y}=67, \sigma_{x}=2.5, \sigma_{y}=3.5, r=0.8$
Find (1) lines of regression
(2) Estimate $y$ when $x=70$
C) Calculate the correlation coefficient between $x$ and $y$

| $x$ | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 2 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 20 |

D) State the properties of Covariance
E) Calculate the correlation coefficient for the following heights(inches) of father ( x ) and their

## Sons (y).

| $x$ | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 67 | 68 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 69 |

F) Write the difference between Correlation and regression.

Q4) Attempt any five:
A) Find out the mean when you are given the median $=20.6$ and the mode $=26$.
B) Calculate the arithmetic mean of the following observations:

| $x$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 11 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 4 |

C) Calculate the range and coefficient $f$ range of the following data.

| Income | $400-450$ | $450-500$ | $500-550$ | $550-600$ | $600-650$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No worker | 8 | 12 | 30 | 21 | 6 |

D) If the range and the smallest value of a set of data are 36.8 and 13.4 respectively, then find the Largest value.
E) Calculate the correlation coefficient between $x$ and $y$

| $x$ | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

F) Write the types of Correlation.

## Instructions:

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3) Write in clear and legiole writing.

## Q. 1 Attempt any FOLR

A) What are sot skills? Discuss its importance in professional life.
B) Explain the significance of Emotional Inteligence.
C) Explain Maslow's Theory of need.
D) Explain in brief any 2 theories of motivation.
E) What is Professional Etiquette? What is its role in our work life?
F) What are the issues faced by an organization in absence of ethics.
Q. 2 Attempt any FOUR
A) Explain the difference between good conmmunication and effective commuaication.
B) What is non-verbal communication? Explain its types.
C) Elaborate on job recruitment process.
D) Write an unsolicited letter of application to ABC company, applying for the post of Junior data analyst.
E) Discuss various types of interviews.
F) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of debates.

## (2.3 Attempt any FOUR

A) Define presentation skills and elaborate on the Importance of presentation skills.
B) What is the significance of Creativity in workplave?
C) What is extrinsic motivation and what are its types?
D) Explain the various zones of learning.
E) What are the advantages of Team building?
F) What are the various techniques in Decision Making?

## Q. 4 Attempt any FIVE

A) Distinguish between $E Q$ and $I Q$.
B) W'rite a short note on Positive Thinking.
C) Write a short note on the difference between solicited and unsolicited letters.
D) Prepare a model resume for a person from the IT field with an assumption that the person is a fresher.
E) Enlist different types of decision.
F) Write a short note on Stress management.

